



Supplementary Figure 1. Funnel plots of study outcomes: (A) hospital mortality, (B) intensive care unit (ICU) mortality, (C) ICU length of stay, (D) delta Sequential Organ Failure Assessment (SOFA) score, (E) hospital length of stay, (F) renal replacement therapy, and (G) duration of vasopressor use. SE: standard error; RR: risk ratio; MD: mean difference; RCT: randomized controlled trial.